

The life of Omar ben Saad

a Foulah Slave

written by himself

The narrative is very stilted in language, the
writer, or he himself declares, being ignorant of the
grammatical forms, confounding together genders,
number, person, time. It is written in a
plain, and, with few exceptions, very legible Maghreb
or Western Arabic character. It affords an idea of
the degree of education ~~among~~ the Moslem blacks,
when we see a man like this one, able to read and
write a language so different from his own mo-
ther tongue. Where is the youth, or even the adult ^{among the Moslems of the}
who is able to do the same in Latin or Greek. We may
find them, it is true, but our search may be long
and tedious.

From the recollection that I have of the hand writing of
a letter shown to me by Mr Hodgkins, and by him from a slave
of the name of Omar, two years since, I should suppose it the
same as that of this MS. and that the same individual is
the author of both.

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Four pages not connected with the narrative. They appear to have been previously written in the copy book which ^{was} after words used by ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~author~~ to write his life in. ~~They~~
The peace of God be upon our Lord Mohammed.
Blessed be he who is governed by His hand. He over all things is Omnipotent. He created life and death &c &c

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Oh Mr Hunter (?) I cannot write my life. Much have I forgotten of the language of the Arabs. Oh my brother, reproach me not. Praise be to God, even great praise, that He should awaken me from slumber and favor me with mercies of His Grace.

6513 Hanks

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In the name of God the Merciful the Compassionate
Thanks to God, the doer of good works, the Beneficent
the Generous, the Beautiful. Thanks to God who
creates all creatures, that they should worship Him,
who knows, even their deeds and their words

From Omar to Mr. Hunter(?) who has asked
me to write my life.

I am not able to write my life. I have
forgotten ~~much of the language~~ ~~many words of the~~ of the Arabs
I read not the grammatical, and but little of
the ordinary dialect. I ask the brothers to re-
proach me not, for my eyes are weak and
my body also. My name is Omar ben Saad,
the place of my birth is Fota Toro between the
two seas. The teacher ^{groudoe Fota} at a sheikh named Muham-
med Saied my brother and the sheikh Solejiman Kimba
and the sheikh Jebrael Abdel, I was teacher twenty
five years, ~~eight~~ in the place six years. They came
into my country a great army. They killed many
people. They took me to the sea and sold me into
the hands of a christian purchaser who put me on
board a great vessel on the great sea. On the great sea

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I passed a month and half a month until I arrived
at a place called Charleston(?) in the language of
the Christians. They sold me and I was purchased by
a man, small like myself and weak called

Johnson(?)

the
to

Johnson(?) an infidel who feared not God even in the least. I was a little man and not able to do hard work so I fled from the hands of Johnson to a city called in that place Fayetteville(?).

I saw houses in the city and I entered the houses to pray. I saw a boy riding a horse, I went with the boy to the house of his father and I saw a Soodany man in a tent, he was called Hinda and other men, one of them riding a horse with a great many dogs. They took me to go with them twelve miles to the place called Fayetteville(?) to great houses. I was not able to go out from the town

and I remained with the ^{elder} called ^{James} ~~Jackson~~ (?) in the language of the Christians sixteen days and nights

(16) On Friday I went to the ^{great} ~~great~~ ^(house) and opened the door and I saw many persons all of them Christians, they asked me what I wanted but I did not understand the Christian language. I saw a man called Rob ^{Memfady(?)} who told me to go out of the great house I asked much to go with them to their residence I remained in the place four nights and days A man called James Owen(?) married to the daughter of Memfady asked me to go with him to his place called Bilden (?) I said yes and went with James Owen Wilmyton (?) and have remained with him to this moment

Before I fell into the hands of James Owen I was

was

who

where

when

3

was purchased by a man named Middel(?) who asked me if I would go back to Charleston I answered no no no no no no no I will never never go to Charleston so I remained with James Owen

(17) (4)

Oh people of North Carolina(?) oh! people of South Carolina(?) Oh people of America all of you, you have among you a righteous man named James Owen and with him John Owen, these are pious men. All that they ate, I ate; ~~as they dressed,~~ I dressed. James and his brother read to me the Gospel, God our Lord, our Creator, our King; the ~~Arbitrator~~ of our Condition, the Beautiful, opened my heart to the right way, the way of Jesus the Messiah, to the Great Light

Before I came to the Country of the Christians, my faith was the faith of Mohammed the prophet of God, May God favor and protect him. I used to go to the mosque before ~~the~~ break of day, wash my face, my head, my hands, and my feet and then pray; so again at Noon I prayed, and at mid-afternoon I prayed, and at sunset I prayed and at mid-evening I prayed

(18) I gave alms every year; of gold and of silver; of grain and cattle, and camels, and goats, and wheat and barley; of all of them gave I alms. I was called to the war every year against the infidels. I was

called

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called to the place and City ~~of~~

My father had six sons and five daughters and my mother three boys and an only daughter. On the day of my leaving my country my years were thirty seven years, my sojourn in the County of the Christians is twenty four years.

(written) in the Year one thousand and eight hundred and one and thirty of Jesus the Messiah

Oh people of North Carolina, Oh people of South Carolina, Oh people of America all of you, know that the children of James Owen are Thomas and his sister called Mary Jane (?) both in the generation present. Tom Owen, Nell (?) Owen, Tom two sons and one daughter, the first called James and the other John, the daughter called Melissa (?) - Mr James Owen had two boys and five girls the first Thomas, John and Martha (?) and Mary and Sophia (?) and Margaret (?) and Eliza (?) such is the generation John Owen's wife was called Louisa (?) she was a pious woman three of her children died and two are living

Oh people to (as above)

are there many among you who fear God like them

I Omar wished to read ~~the~~ the book of the great Koran, James Owen and his wife wish to read the

37
24
61
1831
1847
16
77 years old
in 1841

(19)

(19)

(20)

(20)

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[Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper]

C.

the Gospel for me much and God in his goodness
(He) opened my heart to the Gospel, to the right
way, thanks be to the Lord of all creatures, even
many thanks, that he hath awakened me from the
sleep (& darkness) and bestowed ~~infinite~~ grace upon me

21

28

As a commentary on ~~the~~ ~~opening~~ ~~chapter~~
I give the first (chapter) of the Koran and the
gracious ~~prayer~~ ~~prayer~~ ~~of~~ of Jesus the
Messiah

Basmala or opening Chapter of the Koran of Mohammed
when you pray, say. "Praise be to God, the Lord
of the Worlds (that is of all creatures, namely the jinns, and
mankind, and the angels, and the beasts, and other beings; but
especially those endowed with intelligence), the Compass-
ionate, the Merciful, the King, of the day of retri-
bution (which is the day of resurrection). Thee do we
worship, and of Thee do we beg assistance. Direct us
in the right way, the way of those upon whom Thou
hast conferred favor, by directing them aright; not of
those against whom Thou art incensed (who are the Jews),
nor of the erring (who are the Christians). Amen

Our Lord Jesus the Messiah says, when you pray, say
Our father & for ever Amen

22

29

I reside in this country by reason of the great mis-
fortune of being taken by the infidels and sold
by them into the hands of Christian purchasers.

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I went to the sea and after a passage of a month and
 a half reached Charlton where I became the property of
 a very little man who feared our God, he read not of the
 scriptures nor did he pray. I feared that I should, like this
 man, fall into great sin and I fled to the city and by
 the grace of God I fell into the hands of a pious man, who
 did fear God. He loved to do good works. His name was
 Daniel James Owen and his brother called Kamna John
 Owen, both righteous men. While I remained with
 James Owen, there was no blows, no hard words, no hunger
 no neglect, no hard work. I could not do hard work,
 being small and weak and sick. I remained twenty years
 and there came to me no harm from the hand of
 James Owen

(23)

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(24)

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(25)

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a Daguerotype of Jerusalem 8 in by 5, Sabbath eve.
Daguer. Lett. Lencobour, publisher.
Smithsonian Instit. recd. Jan. 22 1840
No. 148 of St. & 22 1/2

Robinson, Burthell & Turner, London.
Print was prepared but he proposed to do
something of his own.

Mr. Cathals' Foundation
of Benar Ben - Sayed
letter to Paul.

Just a few minutes gathering, Steen, Burthell, Welford,
and others, Davis, Mrs. Turner, R. Lawrence,
Dr. Dwight, Missa, trade paper.
Table covered with maps, drawings & sketches.
Mr. Cathals' collection in 4 vols. No. 5000 etc.
List in a volume of the above - for paper
any maps etc. to be kept by institutions.

