

ENCYCLOPÆDIA
OF THE
PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH
IN THE
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:

INCLUDING THE NORTHERN AND SOUTHERN ASSEMBLIES.

ALFRED NEVIN, D.D., LL.D., EDITOR,

ASSISTED BY

B. M. SMITH, D.D.,	ELLIOTT E. SWIFT, D.D.,
W. E. SCHENCK, D.D.,	M. B. GRIER, D.D.,
L. G. BARBOUR, D.D.,	E. P. HUMPHREY, D.D., LL.D.,
B. M. PALMER, D.D.,	J. W. DULLES, D.D.,
WM. BLACKWOOD, D.D., LL.D.,	J. B. STRATTON, D.D.,
J. RUMPLE, D.D.,	R. M. PATTERSON, D.D.,
T. L. CUYLER, D.D.,	J. I. BROWNSON, D.D.,

AND OTHER EMINENT MINISTERS OF THE CHURCH.

Including a Description of the Historic Decorations of the Pan Presbyterian Council of 1880,

By REV. HENRY C. McCOOK, D. D., LL. D.

Walk about Zion, and go round about her: tell the towers thereof. Mark ye well her bulwarks, consider her palaces, that ye may tell it to the generation following—PSALM XLVIII, 12, 13.

ENTERED ACCORDING TO ACT OF CONGRESS, IN THE YEAR 1864, BY D. R. B. N., FOR THE PRESBYTERIAN ENCYCLOPÆDIA PUBLISHING CO.,
IN THE OFFICE OF THE LIBRARIAN OF CONGRESS AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

PHILADELPHIA:
PRESBYTERIAN PUBLISHING CO.,
No. 1510 CHESTNUT STREET.

community. In 1861 he received the degree of Doctor of Divinity from Hamilton College.

The confidence of his brethren in the ministry is shown by the fact that he has been the Stated Clerk of Cayuga Presbytery twenty-five years, and six times chosen Commissioner to the General Assembly. In the city of Auburn he is a Trustee of the Theological Seminary, Trustee and Vice-President of the Seymour Library Association, and President of the Cayuga County Historical Society, from its foundation. Fond of local history, he has published a History of the First Presbyterian Church of Auburn (1876); Early Chapters of Cayuga History (1879); Early Chapters



CHARLES HAWLEY, D.D.

of Seneca History (1881); and Memorial Discourses of William H. Seward, James S. Seymour, and Henry Wells; besides several pamphlets and Thanksgiving Discourses.

Hawthorn, James, D.D., was born at Slabtown, Burlington County N. J., April 1st, 1803. In early life he removed to Kentucky. His education was obtained principally from Rev. A. A. Shannon, of Shelbyville, Ky. After three years' study in Princeton Seminary, he graduated in 1828, was licensed to preach by the Presbytery of New Brunswick, February 6th, 1828, and was ordained and installed by the Presbytery of Louisville, November 21st, 1829, as pastor over the churches of Lawrenceburg and Upper Benson, in Franklin County, Ky. This pastoral relation was dissolved April 4th, 1833, after which Mr. Hawthorn preached for various churches in the bounds of the Presbytery, as a supply, for three years. December 29th, 1836, he was installed pastor of the Plumb Creek and Cane Run churches, in Shelby

County, Ky. After the dissolution of this relation, April 23d, 1841, he supplied the Lawrenceburg Church, of which he had formerly been pastor, about five years, from 1842 to 1847, when he was transferred to the Presbytery of Muhlenburg.

Dr. Hawthorn next served the Church at Princeton, Ky., for one year, as a stated supply, at the expiration of which time, April 9th, 1848, he was installed as pastor of that church. Here the great work of his life was to be done. For nearly thirty years he performed the duties of this pastorate with great earnestness and faithfulness. Those who knew him best said that the predominant trait of his character was his *fidelity*. He was a man of spotless integrity, of a lovable disposition, cultivated in mind, Christ-like in spirit. His long rides over rough roads in inclement seasons, while supplying weak congregations, injured his health and laid the foundation for weakness in his later years. He lived, however, to a good old age, and died June 28th, 1877, in his seventy-fifth year. Not only in private life, but among his ministerial brethren, he was loved and trusted as a faithful friend and a wise counsellor.

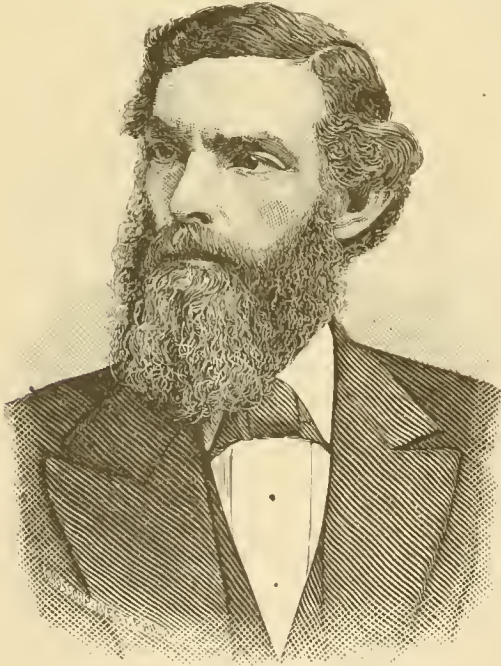
Hay, John Duffield, was a son of Col. Wm. Hay, "Lieutenant of Lancaster county, Pa.," during the war of the Revolution, and was born near Derry, in 1775. He went to Vincennes, Indiana, in 1803; was married to Sarah Harvey, of Hagerstown, Md. At the organization of the Church in Vincennes, in 1830, he was elected a ruling elder, and sustained that relation until his death, in 1840. He was largely engaged, for many years, in mercantile pursuits in Vincennes, and in all his various social, commercial and religious relations, was widely known as a man of strong convictions, unswerving integrity, and fine Christian character.

Hay, Philip Courtlandt, D. D., was a son of Major Samuel Hay, a gallant and noted officer in our army of the Revolution, and of Jane (Price) Hay; born at Newark, N. J., July 25th, 1793. He took his first degree in the Arts, with honor, at the College of New Jersey, and prepared for the ministry under the instruction of his pastor, Rev. Dr. James Richards. He was licensed to preach by the Presbytery of Jersey, October, 1820, and soon after ordained over the Church at Mendham. For eleven years he was pastor of the Second Church, Newark, until broken health separated him from it. He afterwards accepted an invitation to Geneva, N. Y., where his health again gave way under a laborious and prosperous ministry of several years. He then sought recovery and usefulness at the head of a family school. Subsequently he accepted a call to Oswego, but he could not sustain the charge, and in 1855 he returned to the home of his childhood, and after resting for a time, undertook the management of a classical school. He died December 27th, 1860. While strictly attentive to the local churches committed to his charge, Dr. Hay's activity of temperament and concern for the Redeemer's king-

dom engaged him in constant service for the Church at large. Every good enterprise for the public commanded his support; and habitually in his place, in ecclesiastical bodies, he was always fulfilling some stated or occasional part in them, and, in 1849, filled the Moderator's Chair in the General Assembly. By an exceedingly genial disposition and agreeable manners, he won universal esteem. Continuous results followed his labors in his sacred vocation, and frequently large ingatherings.

Hayden, Rev. Daniel, was skeptical in early life, but was hopefully converted during a revival of religion. He was born April 9th, 1781, in Western Pennsylvania; entered Jefferson College in 1801, and graduated in 1805. After leaving college he took charge of the Greensburg Academy, and retained his connection with it until 1807 or 1808, when he was licensed as a probationer for the gospel ministry, by the Presbytery of Erie; became pastor of the Pleasant Ridge Church, under the care of the Presbytery of Cincinnati, in 1809, and died August 27th, 1835. Dr. Wilson represents Mr. Hayden as having been an eminently faithful and zealous minister.

Hays, George Price, D. D., the fourth son of John Hays and Orpha (Cornwell) Hays, was



GEORGE PRICE HAYS, D. D.

born near Canonsburg, Pa., February 2d, 1838. He graduated at Jefferson College in 1857. At the previous contest he was chosen to represent the Franklin Literary Society, and came off victorious. He studied theology for one year, under the direction of his brother, Rev. I. N. Hays, pastor of the Church of Middle Spring, Pa., then two years in the Western Theological Seminary, and was licensed to preach by

the Presbytery of Pittsburg, April, 1859. For six months after leaving the seminary he was assistant pastor to Dr. Painter, at Kittanning. In March, 1861, he was installed pastor of the Second Church, Baltimore, and in this field of labor a very admirable work was accomplished, and many souls gathered to the Saviour. In the Fall of 1868 he accepted the financial secretaryship of the University of Wooster, Ohio, and in this position was peculiarly successful. In November, 1869, he was called to the Central Presbyterian Church, Allegheny City, where he met with the special favor of God; the church being visited with an outpouring of the Spirit, which extended throughout nearly the whole year of his pastorate. September 21st, 1870, he was inaugurated President of Washington and Jefferson College, and in the following Spring took charge, as stated supply, of the Second Church of Washington, which two offices he continued to fill, with great acceptance, until July, 1881, when he resigned them both, to accept a call to the Central Church, Denver, Col., of which he is at present pastor. His administration of the affairs of the college was quite a success, and his pastoral work in Washington was eminently blessed. Dr. Hays is a gentleman of great energy. He is an earnest and impressive preacher. Perhaps, his strongest point is as a public speaker, or platform orator. As a participant in debate or before a public assembly he is deservedly popular and always heard with interest.

Hays, Isaac N., D. D., brother of the Rev. George P. Hays, D. D., was born near Canonsburg, Pa., April 17th, 1827. He graduated at Jefferson College in 1847; studied theology at the Western Theological Seminary, and was licensed to preach by the Presbytery of Ohio, April 18th, 1850. He was installed pastor of the Church of Great Conewago, Adams county, Pa., October 10th, 1850. Here he gathered in some very precious fruit during the four years of his ministry. In May, 1854, he took charge of the church of Middle Spring, Cumberland county, Pa. Here he remained for fourteen years, and witnessed some very precious manifestations of the power of God. In December, 1868, he became pastor of a new enterprise in Chambersburg, Pa., and as a result of six years' labor, a handsome church building was erected, and the membership of the church largely increased. In the Winter of 1874 he received a unanimous call to the First Church of Junction City, Kansas, where his prospect of usefulness was in some degree blasted by the protracted drought and clouds of locusts with which that region, the following Summer, was visited. He was soon after called to the Principalship of the State Normal School, at Shippensburg, in the bounds of his old pastoral charge at Middle Spring. Here he remained three years, and then accepted a unanimous call to the pastorate of the Central Church, Allegheny City, where he was installed, Sept. 20th, 1878, and still labors, with good results, in the midst of a large congregation of very kind and warmly